

Budapest, 2026.03.19.
Planetáris egészség a polikrízis idején

Esetbemutató:

Multirezisztens kórokozók a környezetben: az antropogén hatások szerepe

Dr. Kardos Gábor

Debreceni Egyetem Egészségtudományi Kar Egy Egészség Intézet

Debreceni Egyetem Metagenomikai Központ



**DEBRECENI
EGYETEM**

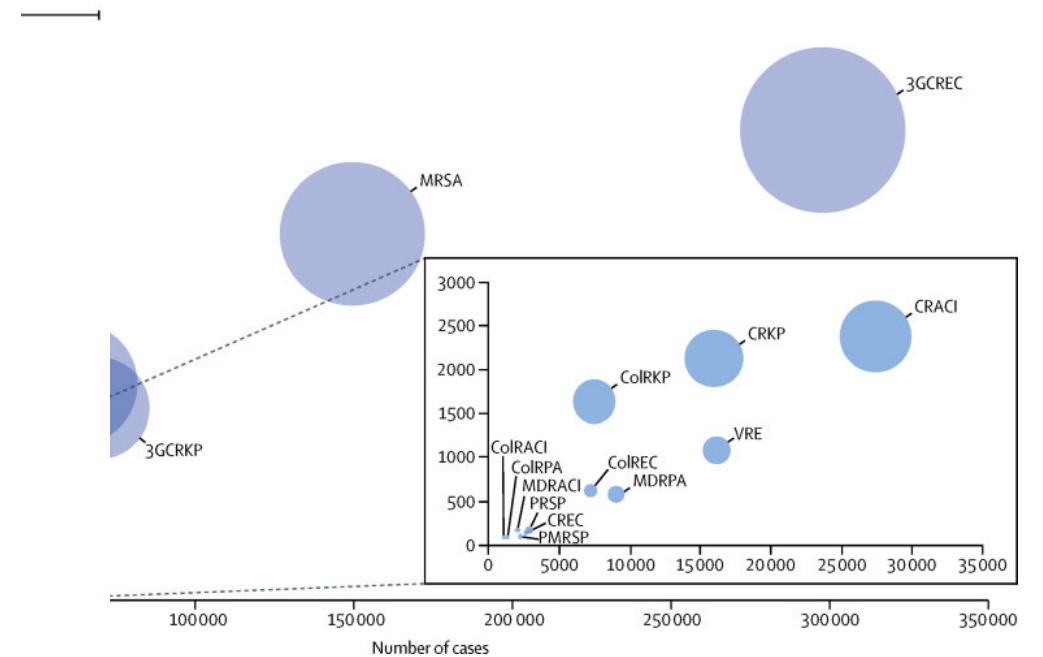
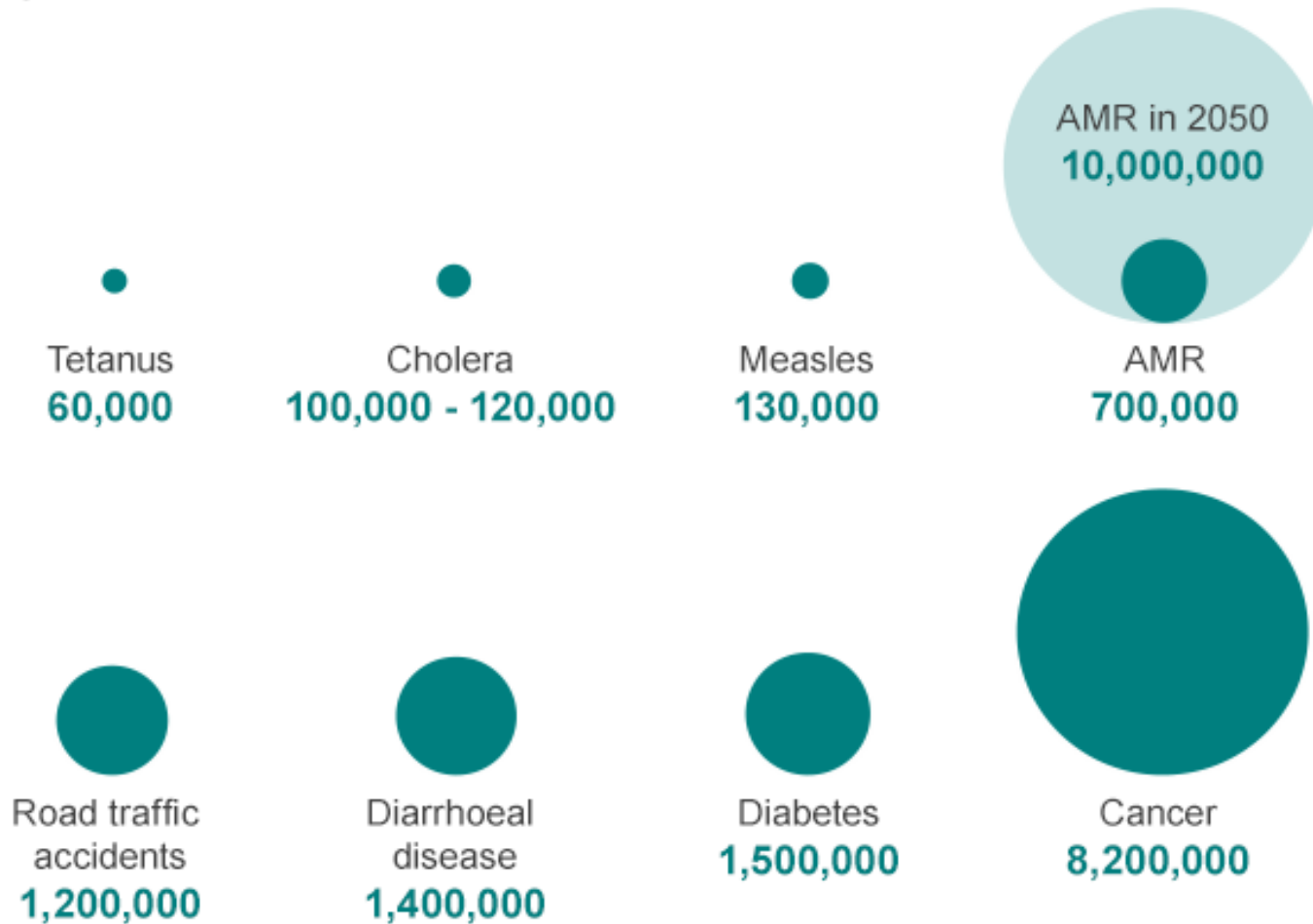


**Egy Egészség
Intézet**



A rezisztencia okozta betegségteher

Deaths attributable to antimicrobial resistance every year compared to other major causes of death



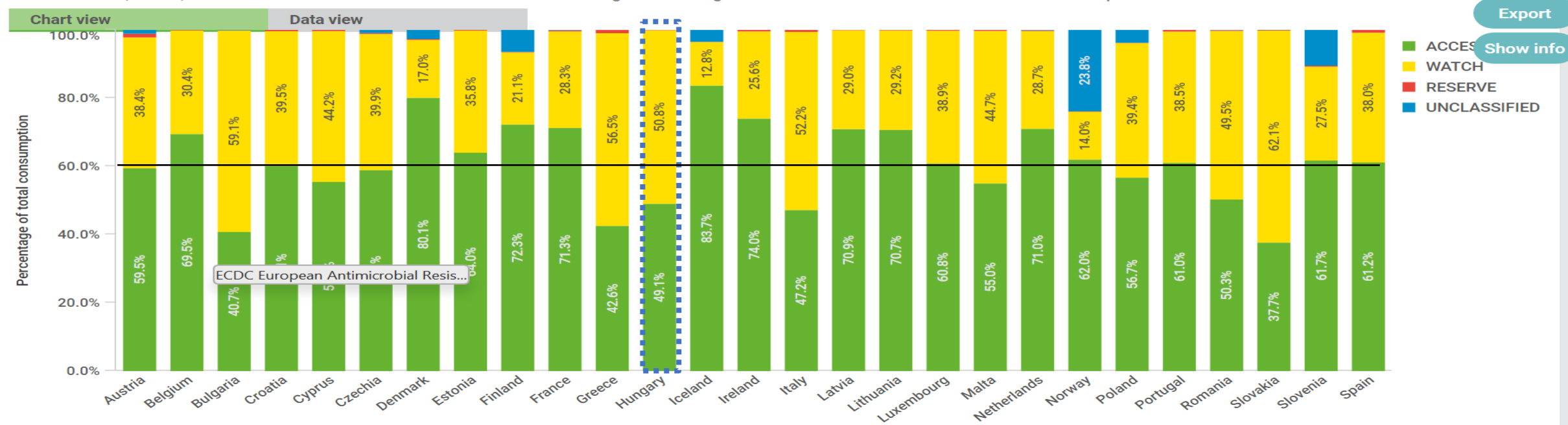
aeruginosa
onie
 500 520



Az antibiotikum fogyasztás mintázata

Patterns of consumption of antibacterials according to the AWaRe classification of antimicrobial agents, EU/EEA countries, 2022

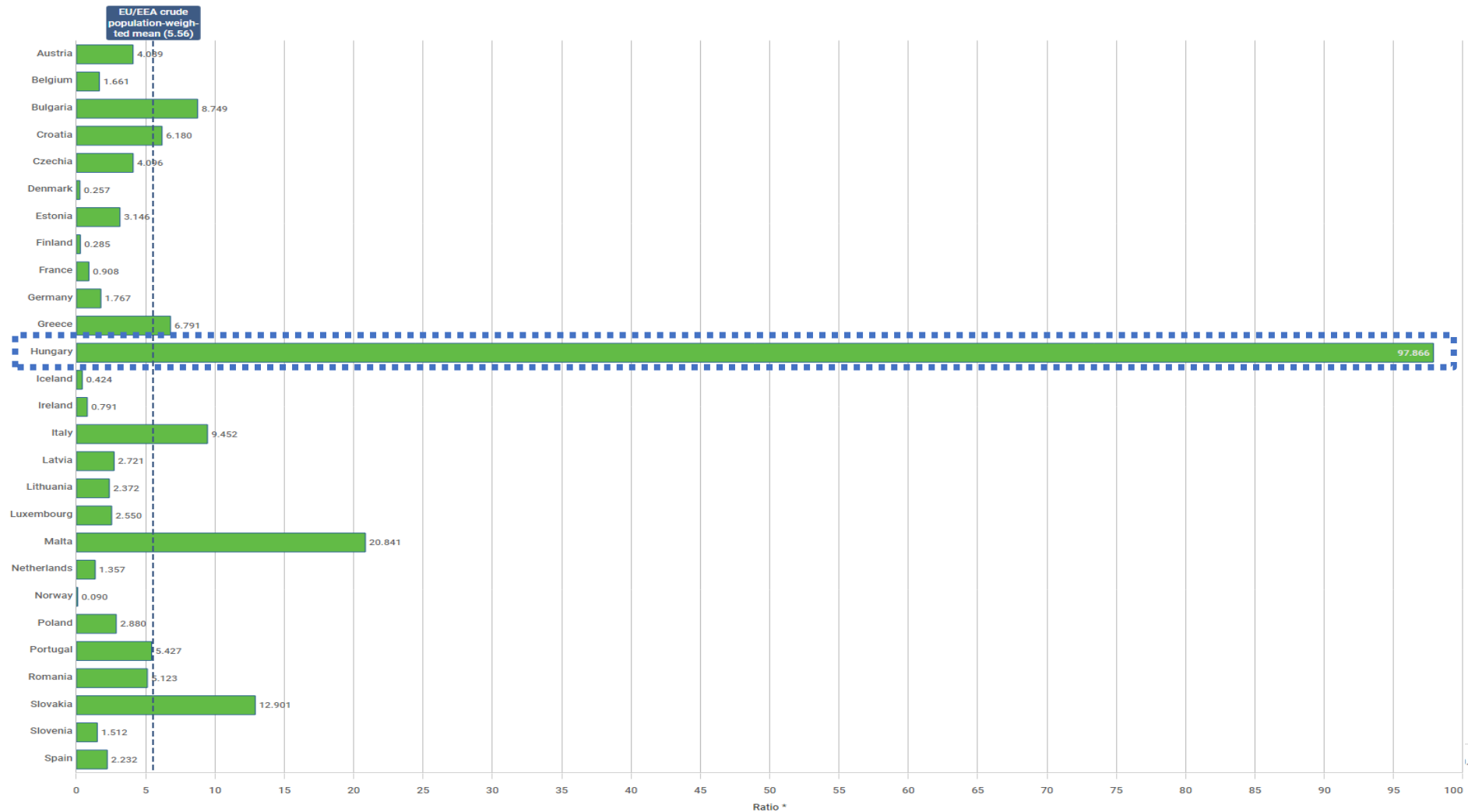
AWaRe: Access, Watch, and Reserve WHO classification of antimicrobials. EU target: Access agents should constitute at least 65% of total consumption





Széles és szűk spektrumú szerek aránya

ECDC/EFSA/EMA secondary indicator for consumption of antibacterials for systemic use (ATC group J01) in the hospital sector*
ECDC/EFSA/EMA secondary indicator for consumption of antibacterials for systemic use (ATC group J01) in the community *
EU/EEA countries, 2023



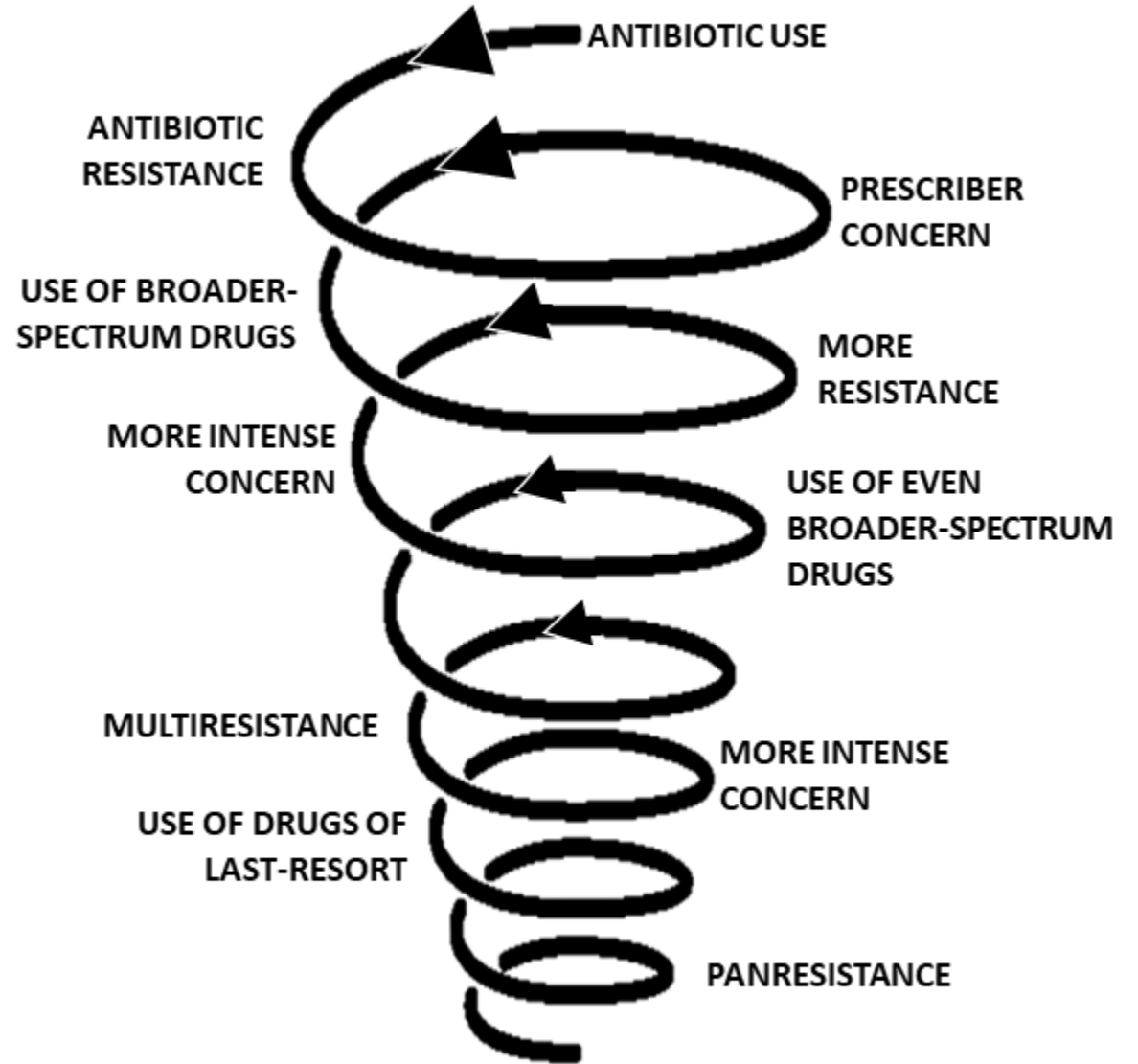
fekvőbetegellátás
járóbetegellátás

97,866%



ESCAPE

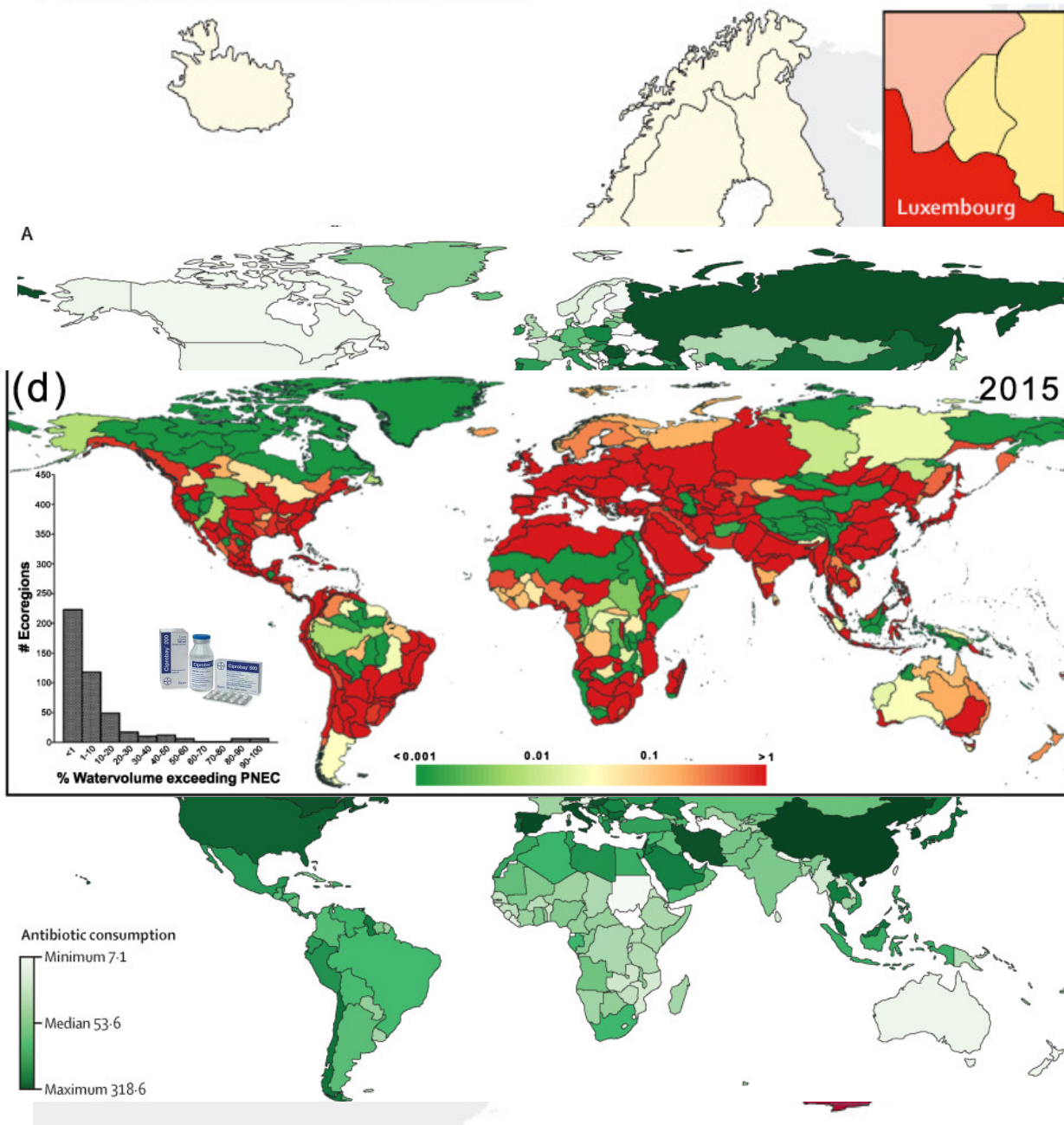
- Enterococcus (VRE)
- Staphylococcus (MRSA)
- Clostridioides difficile
- Acinetobacter baumannii (MACI)
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa
- Enterobacterales



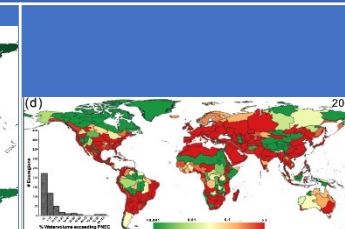
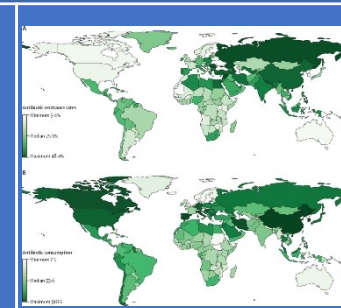
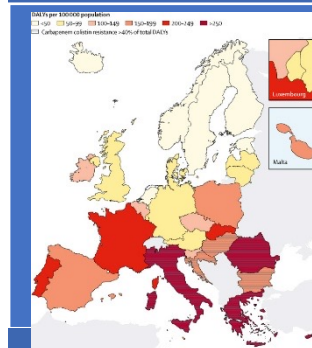
DALYs per 100 000 population

<50 50-99 100-149 150-199 200-249 >250

Carbapenem colistin resistance >40% of total DALYs



Nagy betegségteher



Cassini Lancet Infect Dis.
2019 19(1):56-66.

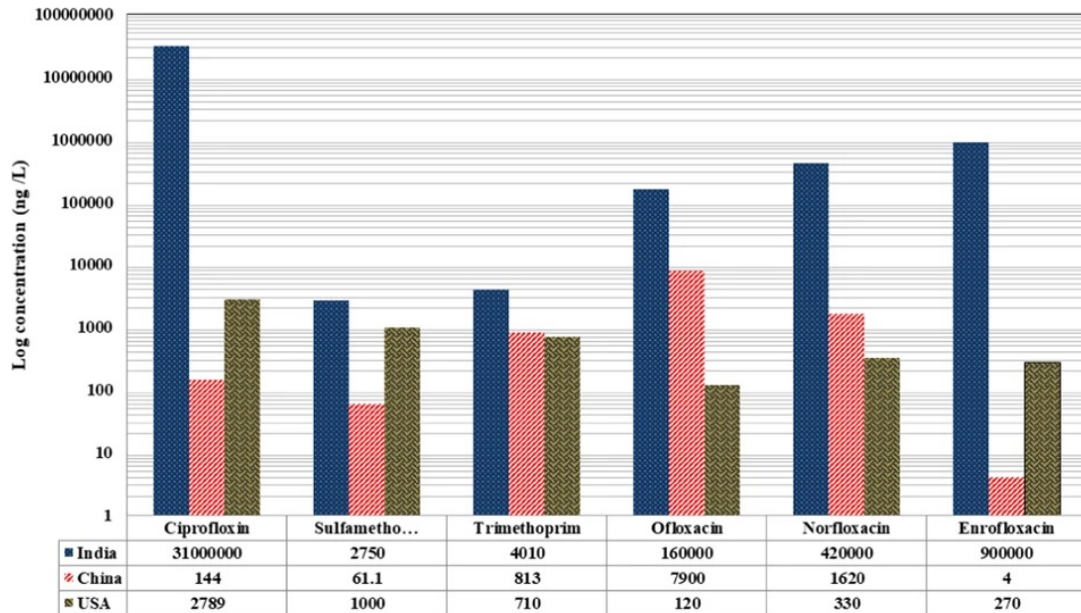
Allel et al. Lancet Planet
Health. 2023 7(4):e291-e303.

Oldenkamp et al 2019
Environ. Res. Lett. 14 034003

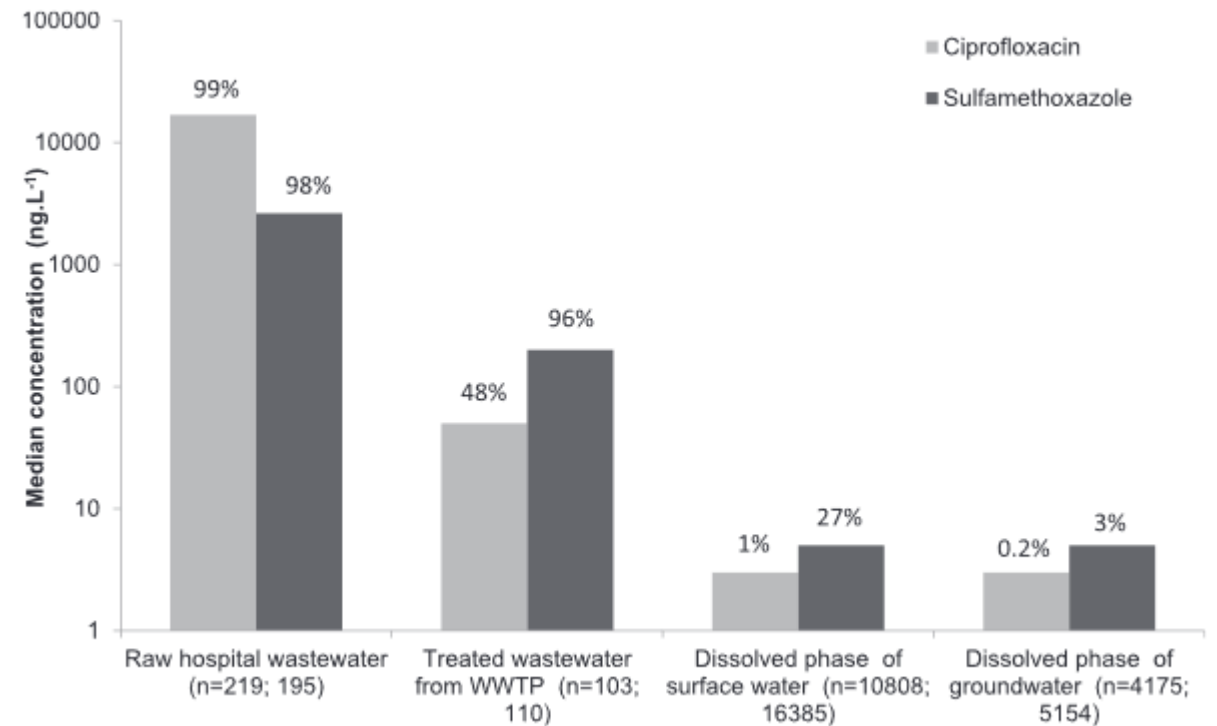




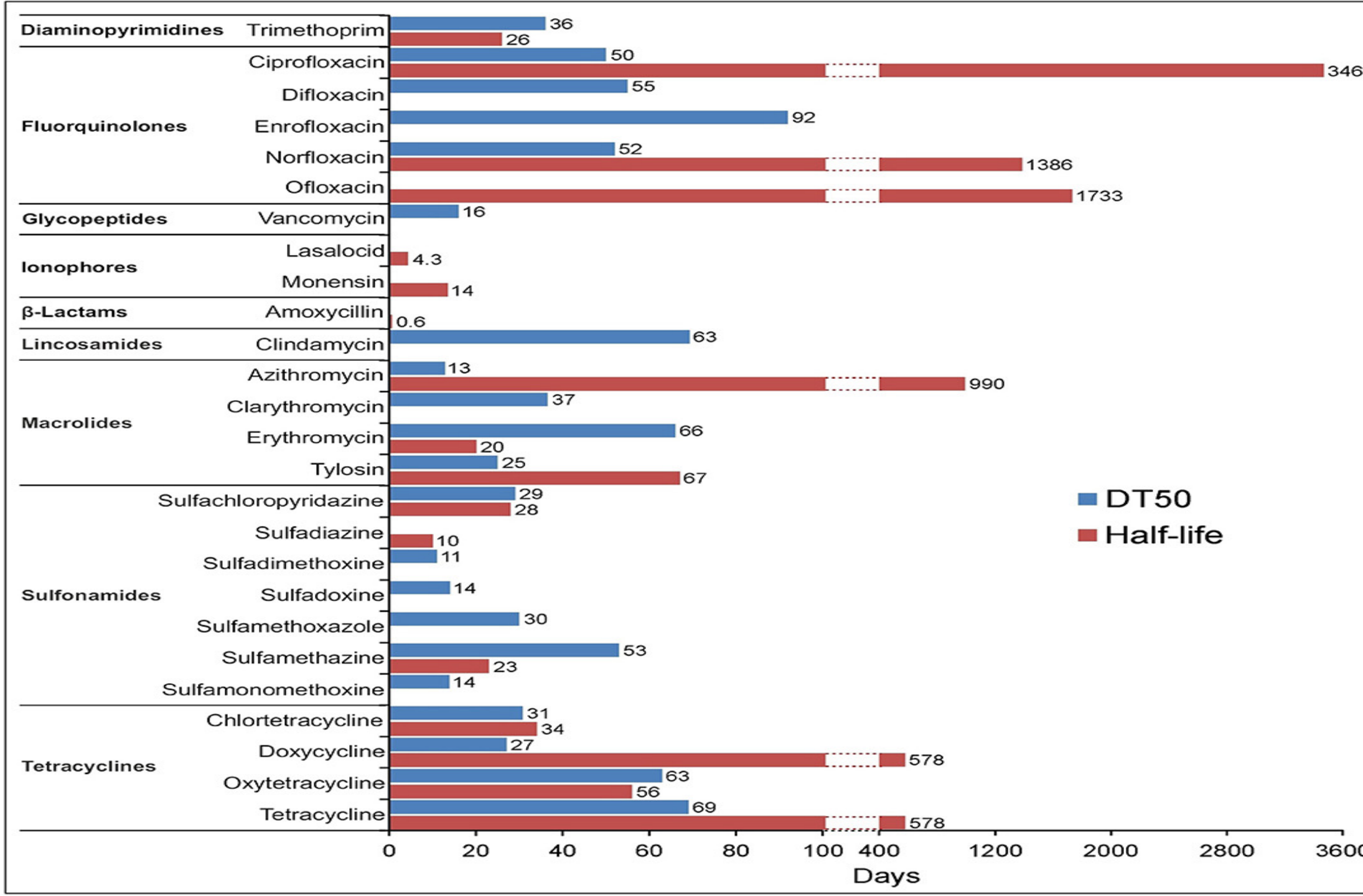
Antibiotikumok a környezetben



Bhagat et al. npj Clean Water 3, 42 (2020).

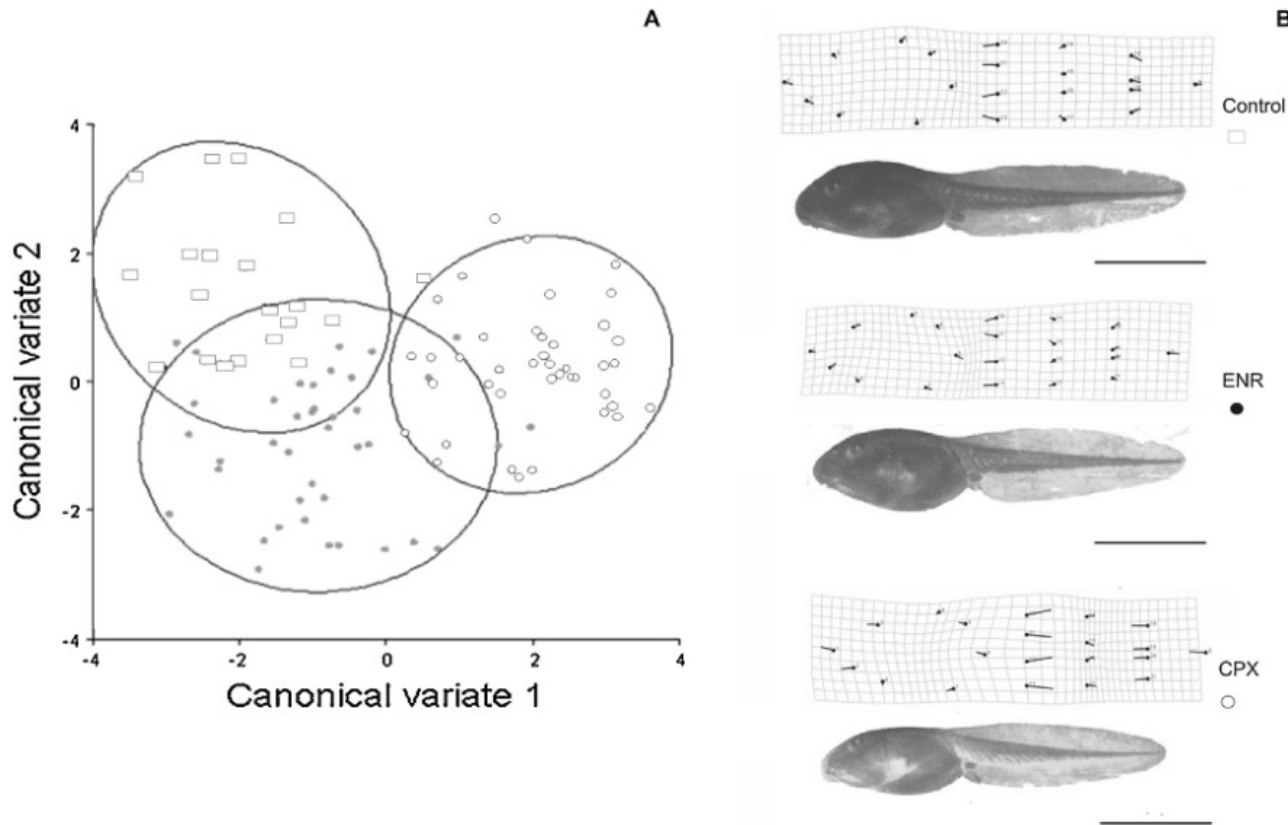


Haenni et al. Environ Int. 2022 159:107047.

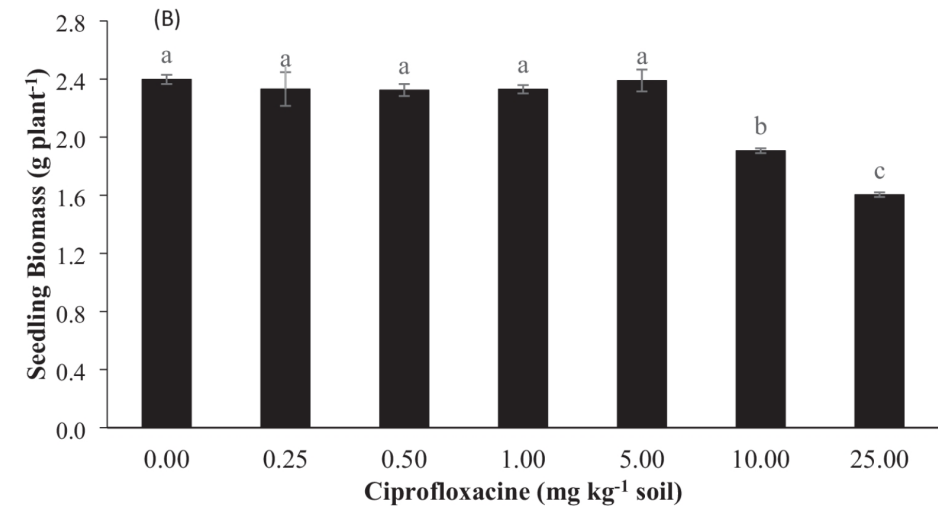
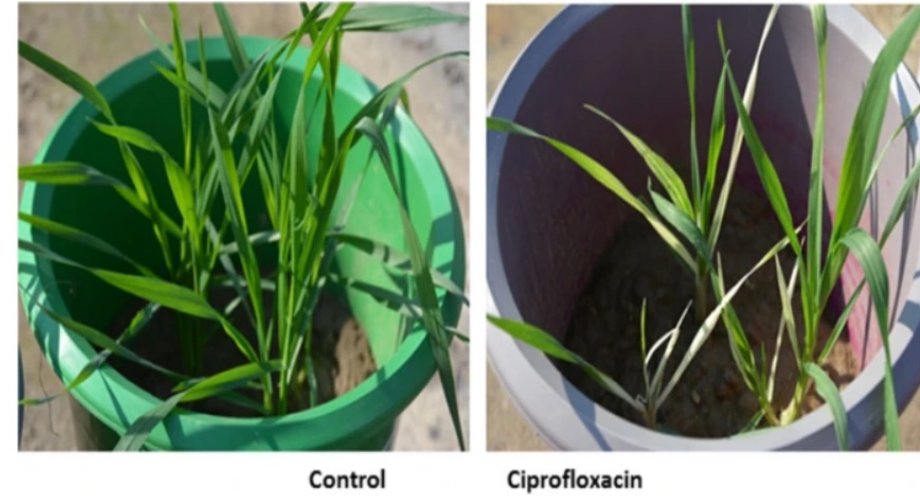




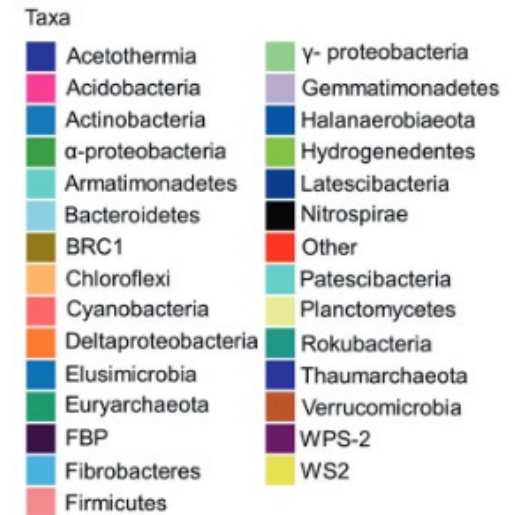
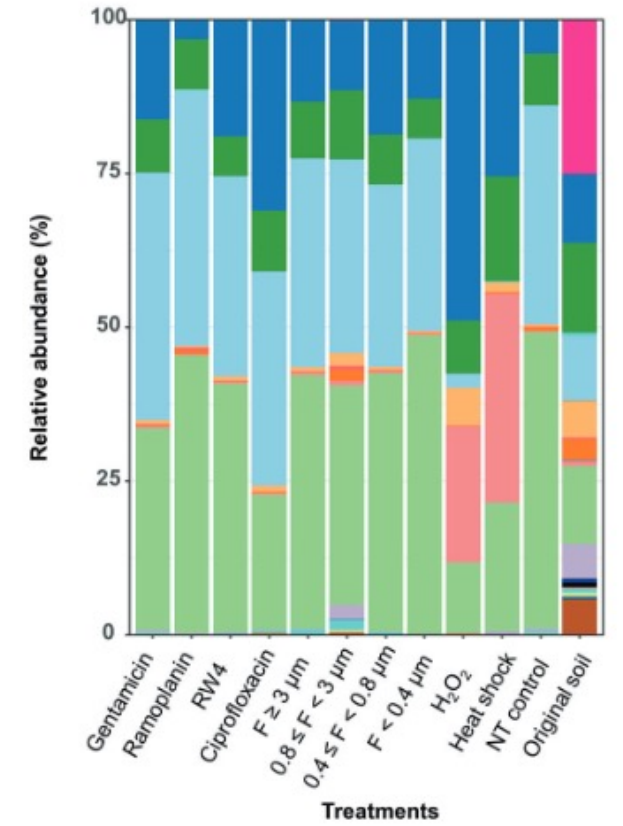
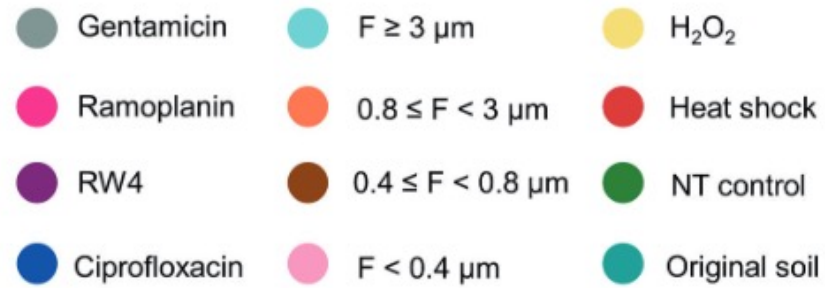
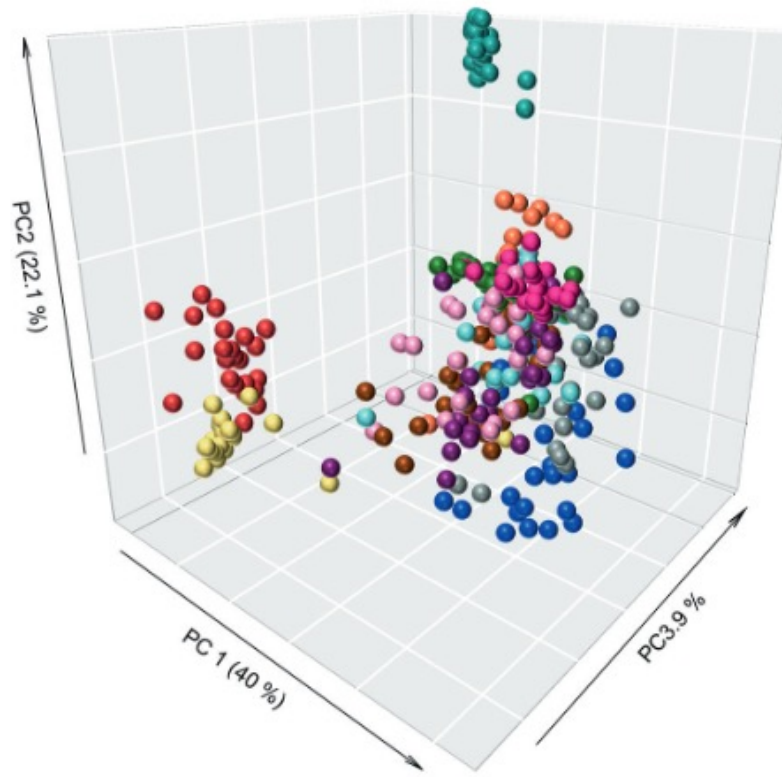
Az antibiotikumok ökotoxikológiája



Peltzer et al. Environ Toxicol Pharmacol. 2017 51:114-123.

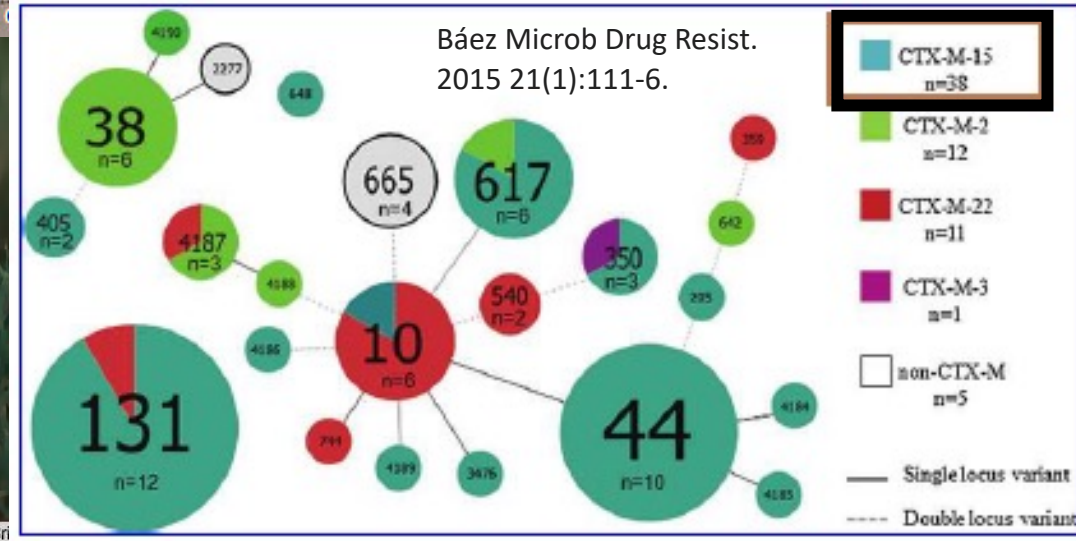
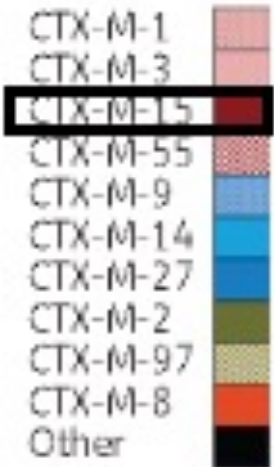
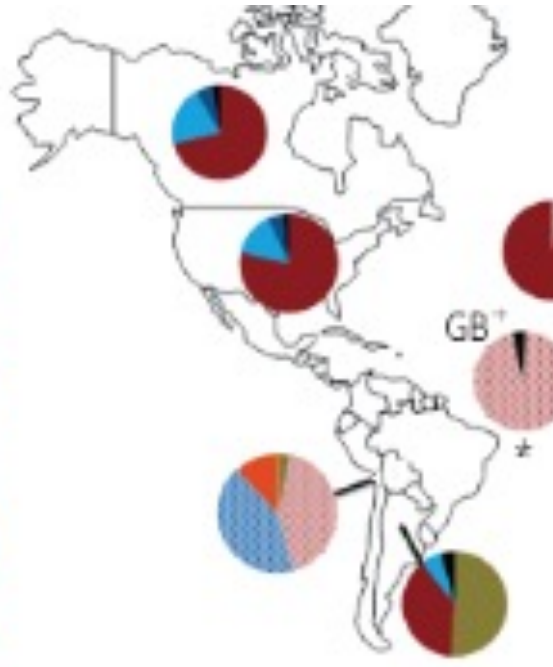
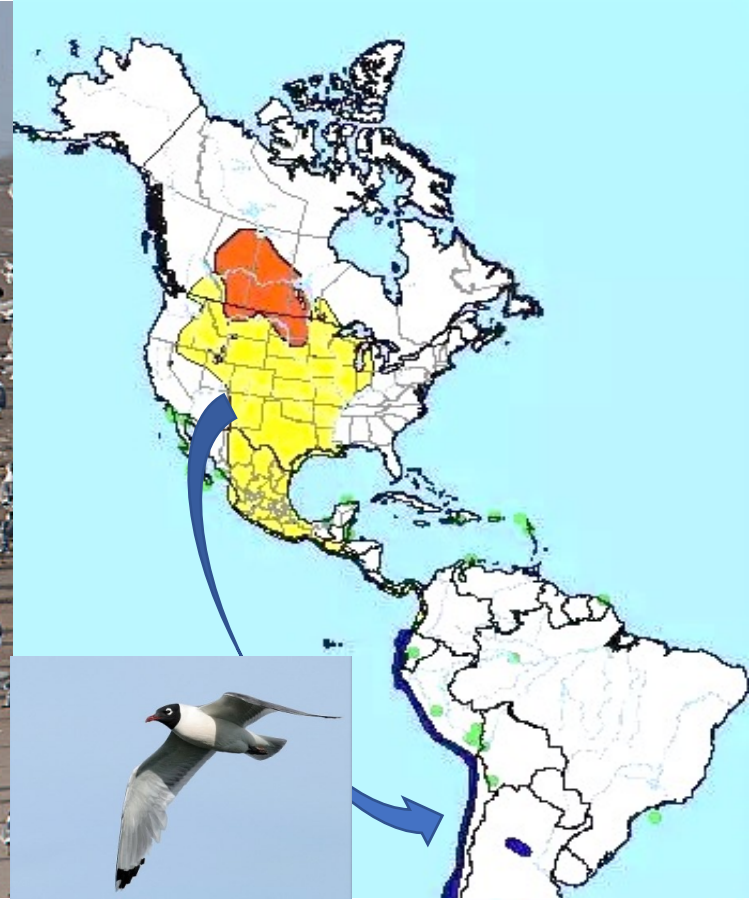


Khan et al. J Soil Sci Plant Nutr 2022 22, 3788–3797





Madarak



Bevan J Antimicrob Chemother. 2017 72(8):2145-2155.



	2018/19	2022/23	2024/25
ESBL	59%	74%	~70%
CRE	0%	4%	~20%

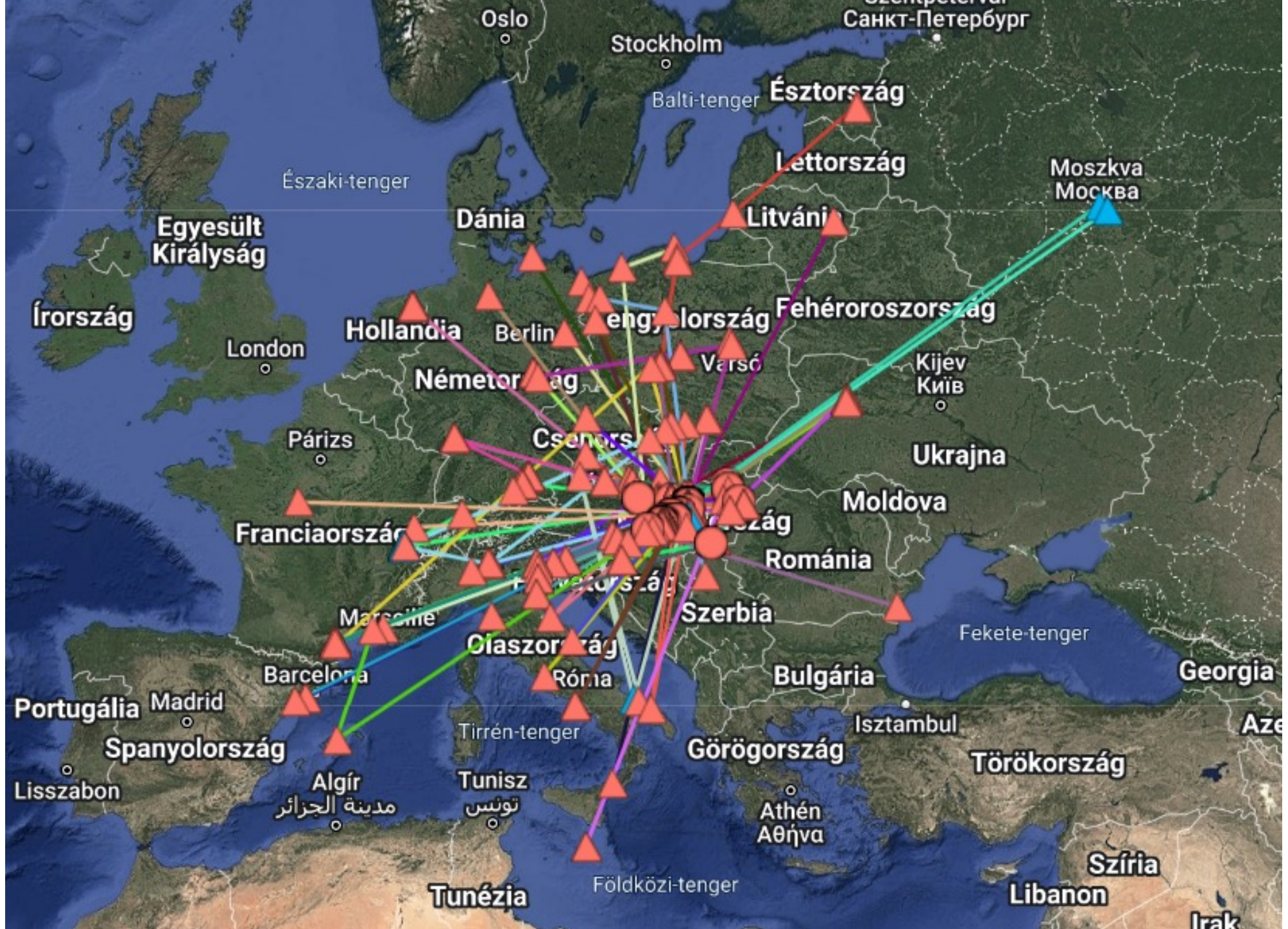


Multirezisztens baktériumok vadmadarakban

	ESBL
partimadarak	1%
kormorán	2%
ragadozómadarak	2%
réce, lúd	9%
varjú	51%

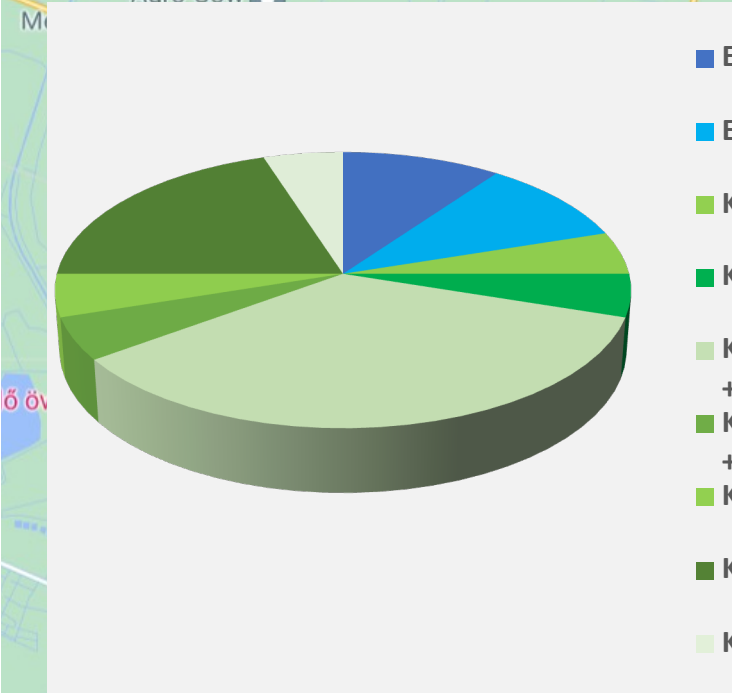
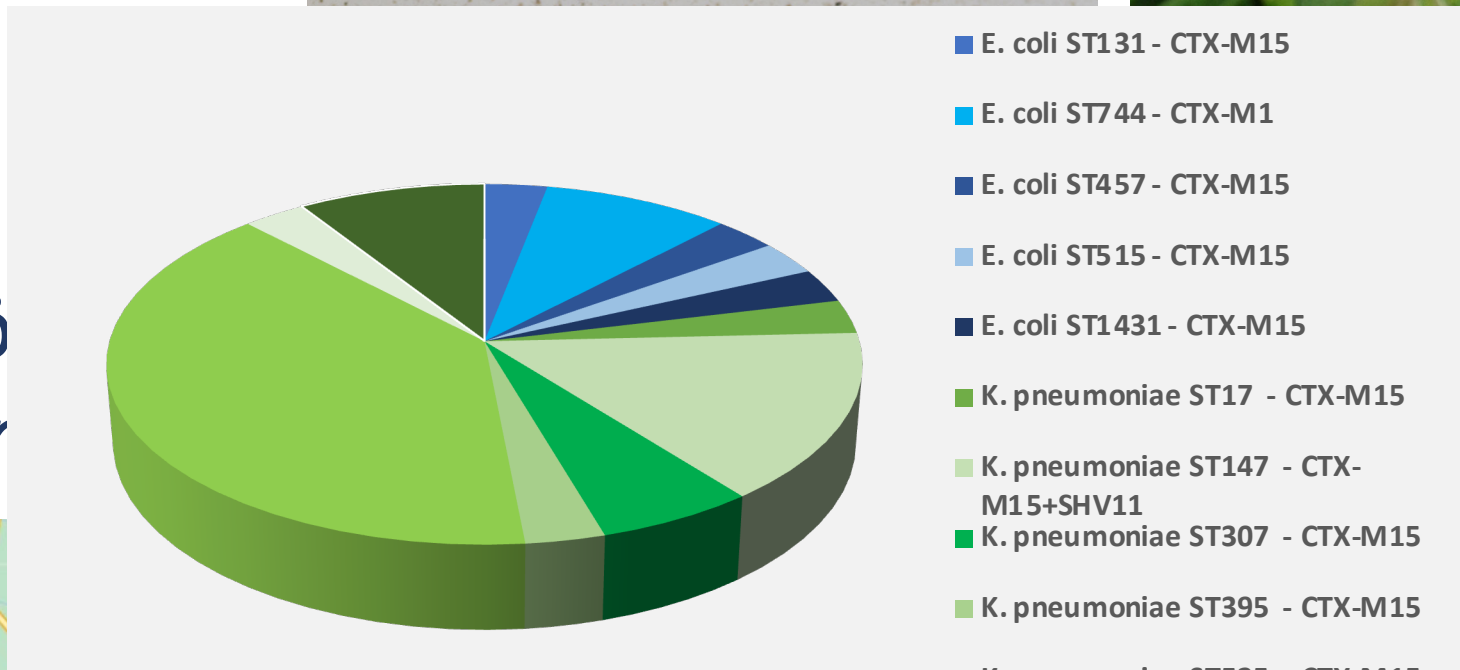
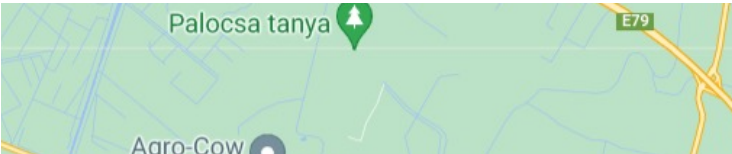
	ESBL
rurális	0%
külváros	4%
város	23%

	ESBL
rurális	8%
város	61%

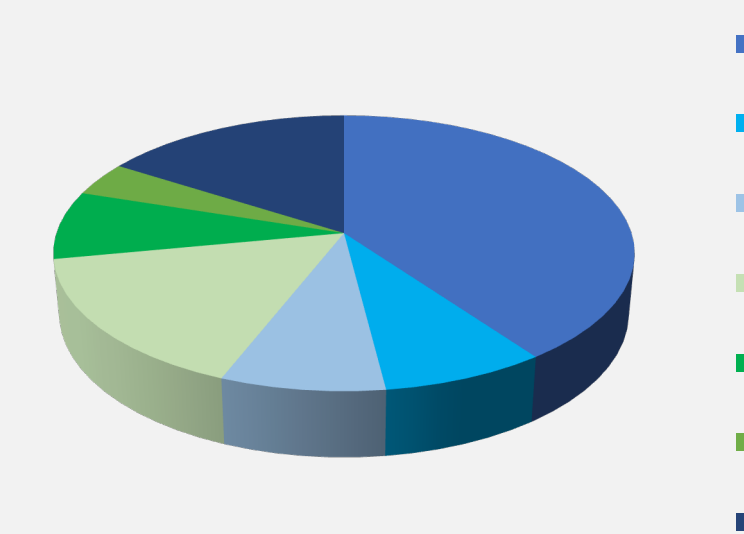
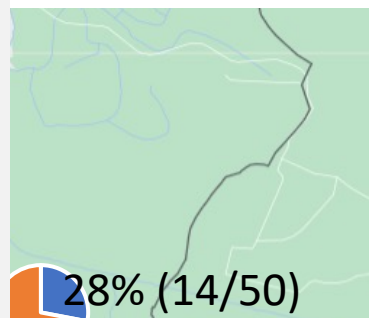
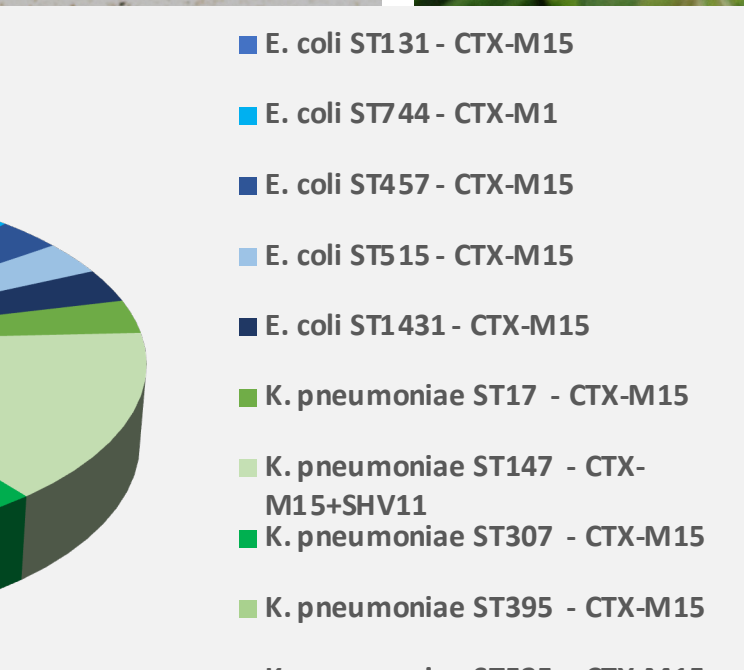




Sávos szitakő (*Calopteryx spler*)



- E. coli ST744 - CTX-M1
- E. coli ST515 - CTX-M15
- K. pneumoniae ST7 - CTX-M15
- K. pneumoniae ST17 - CTX-M15
- K. pneumoniae ST147 - CTX-M15+SHV11
- K. pneumoniae ST395 - CTX-M15+SHV182
- K. pneumoniae ST525 - CTX-M15
- K. pneumoniae ST571 - CTX-M15
- K. pneumoniae ST785 - CTX-M15



- E. coli ST131 - CTX-M15
- E. coli ST744 - CTX-M15
- E. coli ST609 - CTX-M65
- K. pneumoniae ST1119 - CTX-M15+SHV172
- K. pneumoniae ST147 - CTX-M15+SHV11
- K. oxytoca CTX-M14
- E. coli ST182 - CTX-M3



Dolmányos varjú (*Corvus cornix*)



63,2 % (108/171)

$P > 0,05$

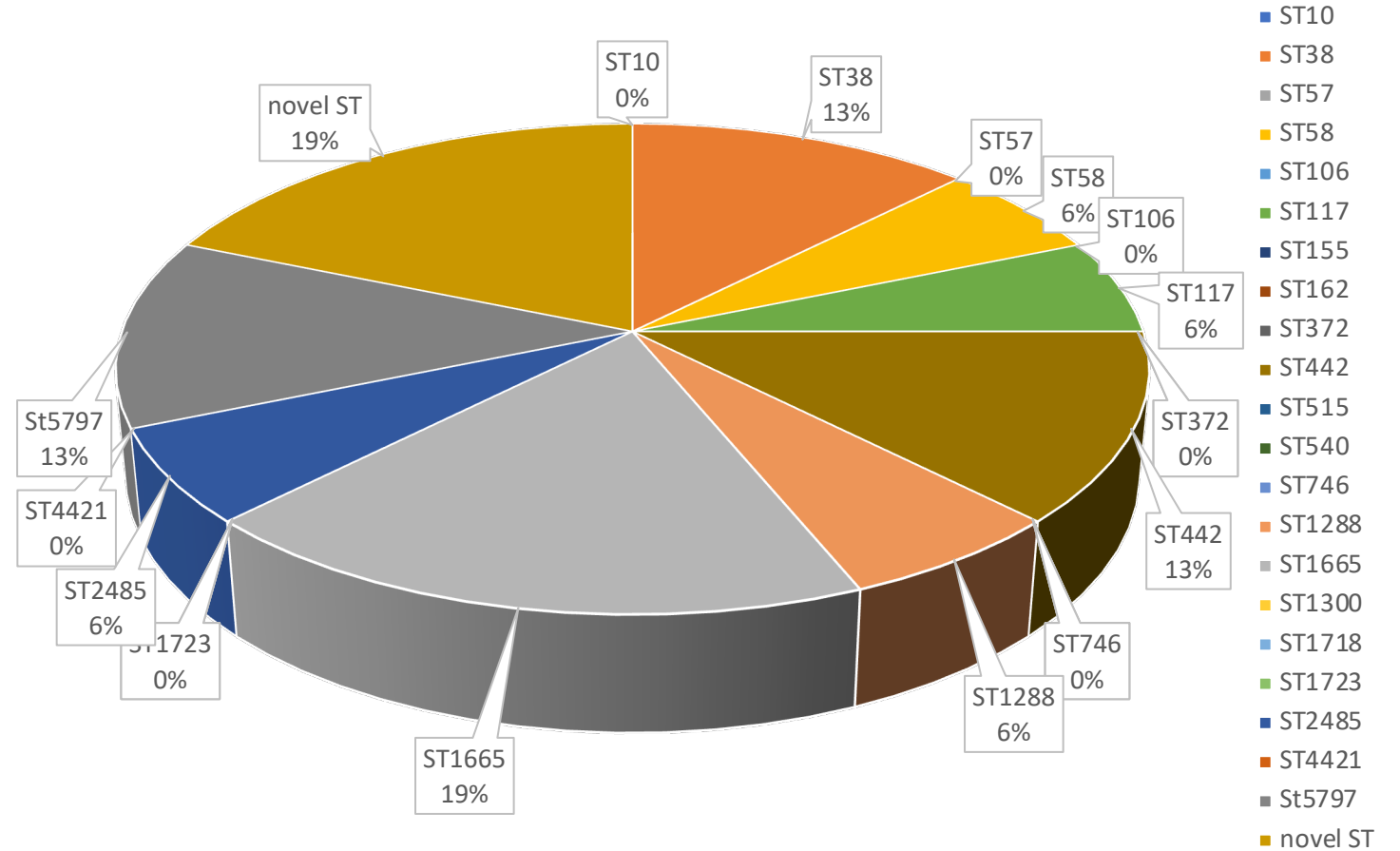


48,8% (20/41)

$P < 0,0001$



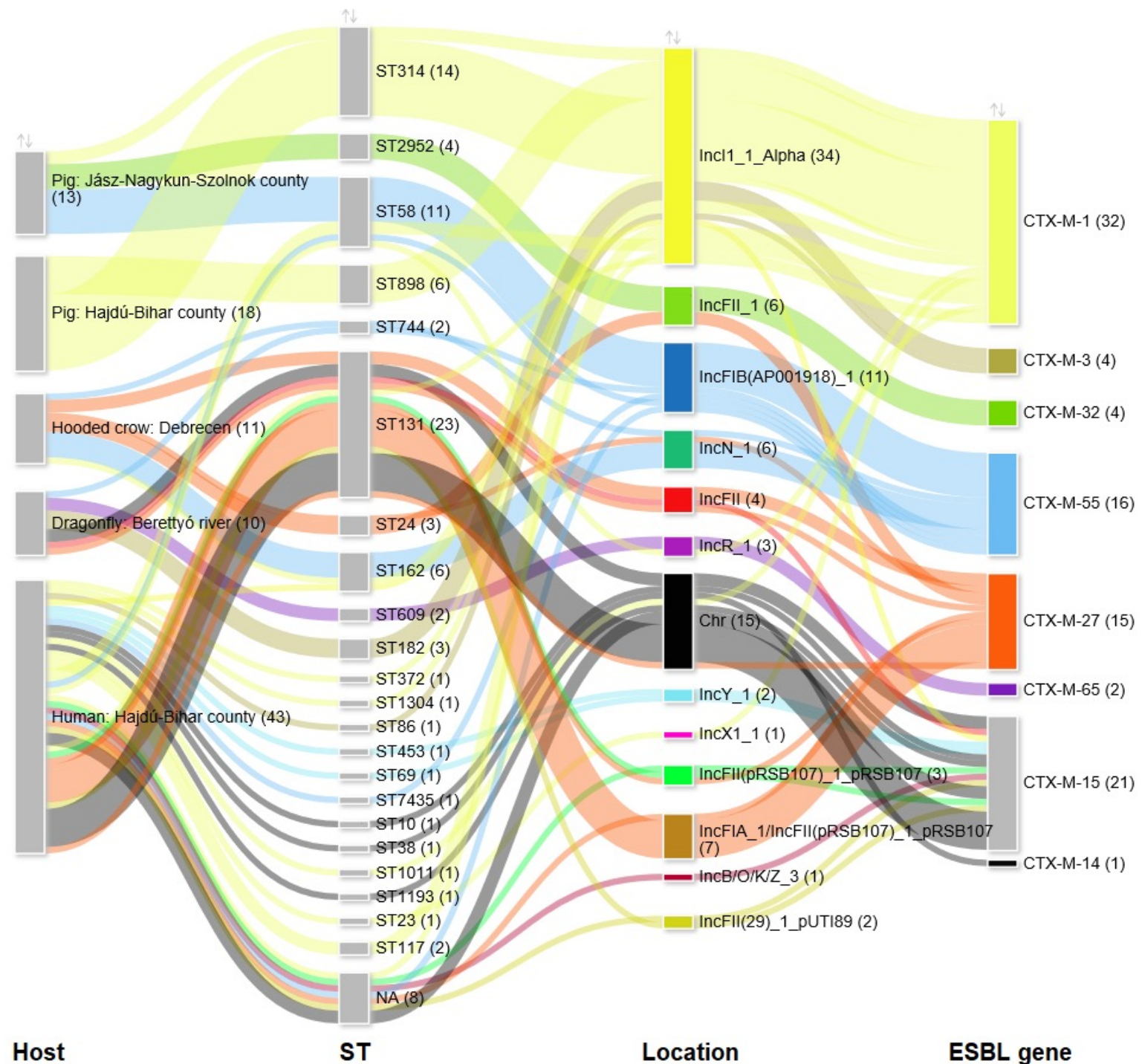
7,7% (4/52)





Plazmidok

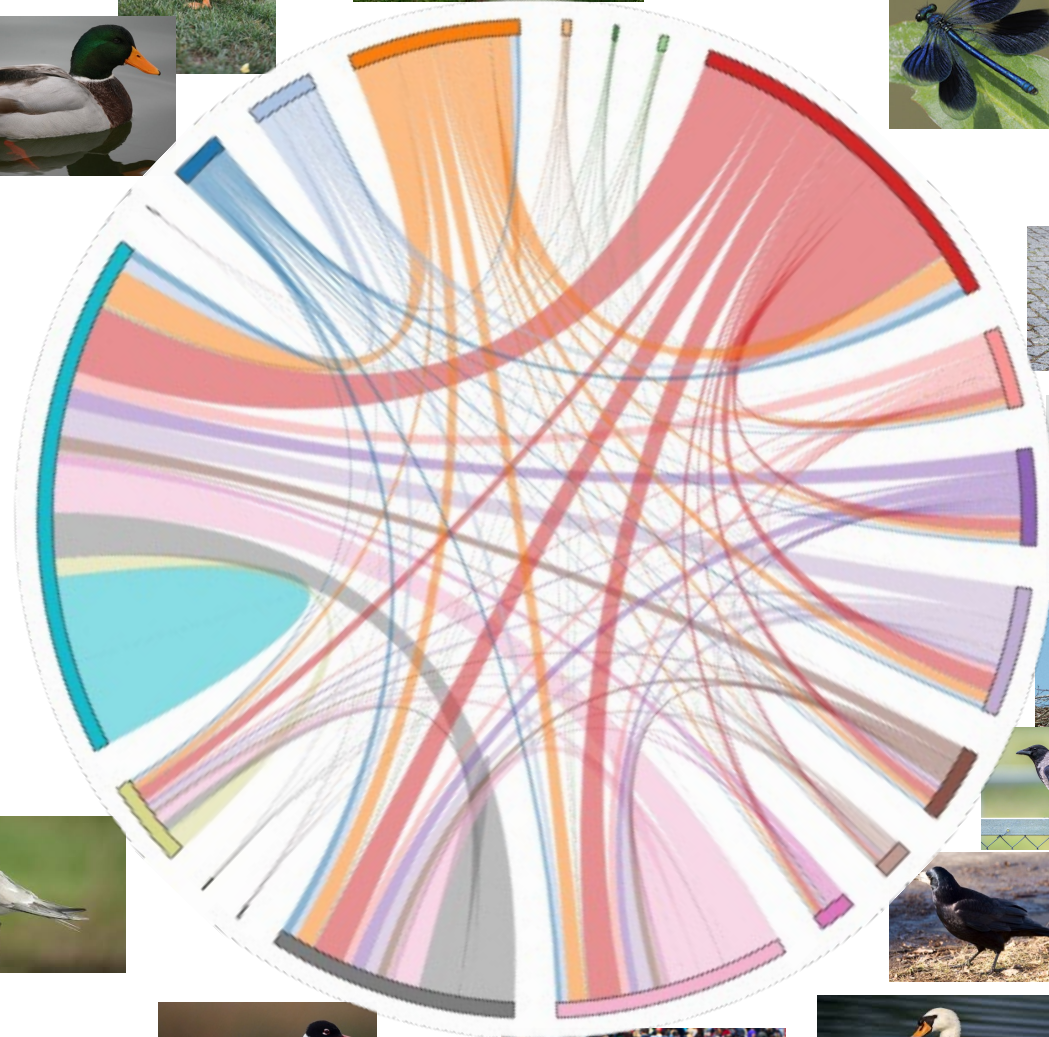
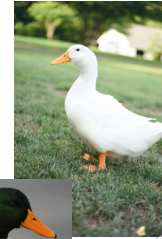
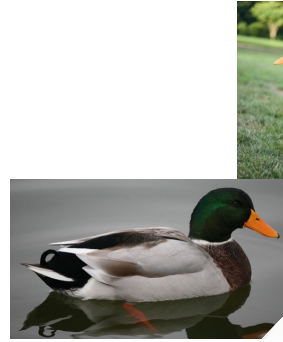
- CTX-M-1
- CTX-M-55
- CTX-M-27

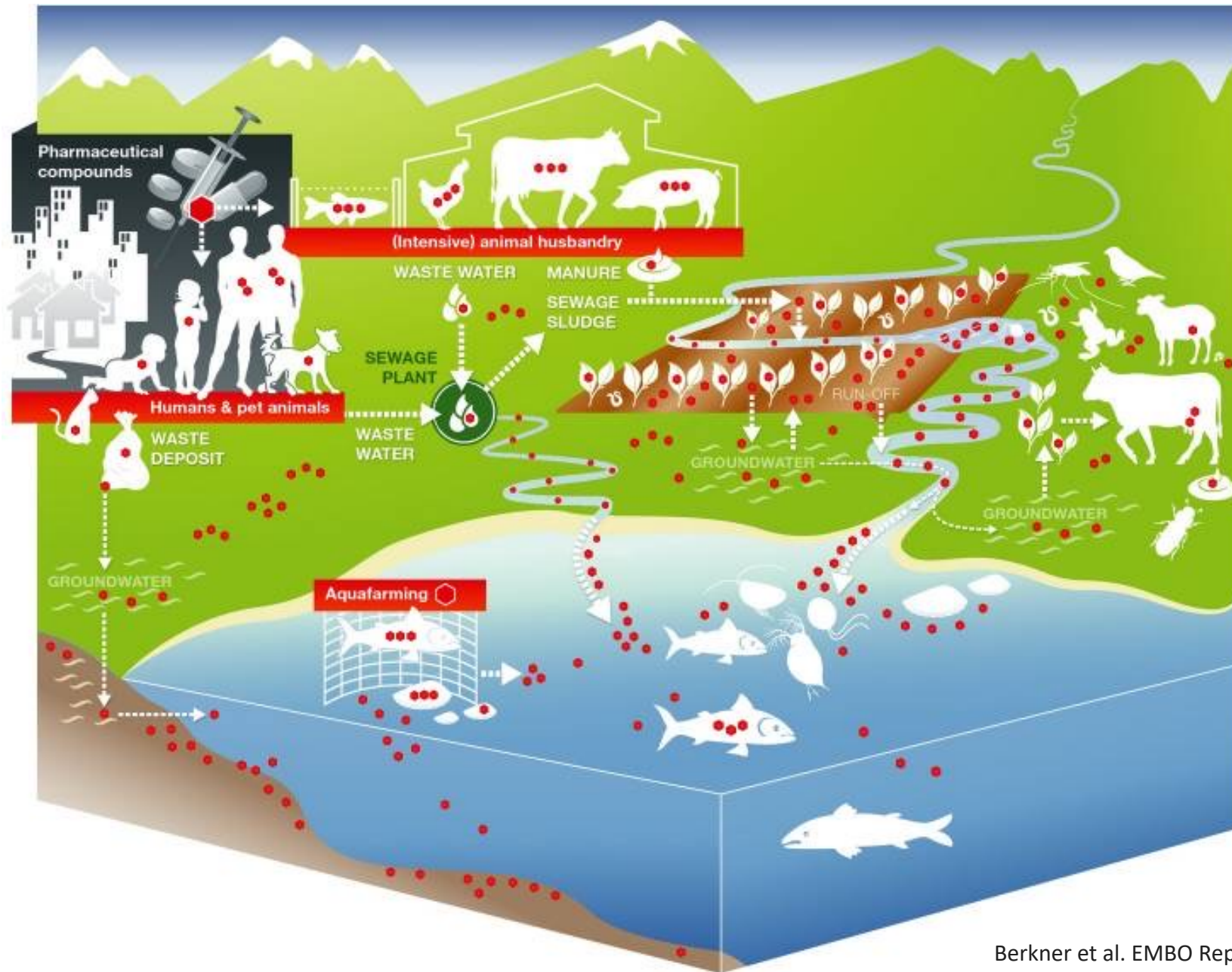




A rezisztencia terjedése

- A környezetben nemcsak maguk a rezisztens baktériumok terjednek, hanem a rezisztenciát okozó géneket hordozó struktúrák (plazmidok) is





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Köszönöm a figyelmet!



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